Independent Auditor's Report and Consolidated Financial Statements
June 30, 2022 and 2021

June 30, 2022 and 2021

Contents

Independent Auditor's Report	1
Consolidated Financial Statements	
Statements of Financial Position	3
Statements of Activities	4
Statements of Functional Expenses	5
Statements of Cash Flows	6
Notes to Financial Statements	7



201 N. Illinois Street, Suite 700 / Indianapolis, IN 46204 **P** 317.383.4000 / **F** 317.383.4200

forvis.com

Independent Auditor's Report

Board of Trustees Indianapolis Museum of Art Indianapolis, Indiana

Opinion

We have audited the consolidated financial statements of Indianapolis Museum of Art, which comprise the consolidated statements of financial position as of June 30, 2022 and 2021, and the related consolidated statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying consolidated financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Indianapolis Museum of Art as of June 30, 2022 and 2021, and the changes in their net assets and their cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the "Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements" section of our report. We are required to be independent of Indianapolis Museum of Art and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Consolidated Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the consolidated financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Indianapolis Museum of Art's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that these consolidated financial statements are issued.



Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the consolidated financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks.
 Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit
 procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an
 opinion on the effectiveness of Indianapolis Museum of Art's internal control. Accordingly, no
 such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant
 accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the
 consolidated financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Indianapolis Museum of Art's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

FORVIS, LLP

Indianapolis, Indiana December 13, 2022

Consolidated Statements of Financial Position June 30, 2022 and 2021

	 2022	2021
Assets		
Cash	\$ 3,953	\$ 7,369
Accounts and other receivables	116	198
Contributions receivable, net	10,322	12,442
Prepaid expenses and other assets	613	305
Inventory	612	473
Investments	395,504	437,972
Estate notes and charitable lead trusts	20,090	20,152
Library accessions	1,183	1,173
Property and equipment, net	 90,350	 90,303
Total assets	\$ 522,743	\$ 570,387
Liabilities		
Accounts payable	\$ 1,204	\$ 1,107
Accrued salaries, wages and employee benefits	984	1,629
Deferred revenue	1,052	820
Other liabilities	1,652	2,019
Paycheck Protection Program loan - refundable advance	-	2,000
Note payable	1,302	901
Tax-exempt bonds payable, net of bond issue costs (including bond		
premium of \$1,255 in 2022 and \$1,341 in 2021)	 57,059	 70,515
Total liabilities	63,253	78,991
Net Assets		
Without donor restrictions	113,450	116,509
With donor restrictions	346,040	374,887
Total net assets	459,490	491,396
Total liabilities and net assets	\$ 522,743	\$ 570,387

Consolidated Statements of Activities Years Ended June 30, 2022 and 2021

	Without Donor Restrictions	2022 With Donor Restrictions	Total
Revenue, Gains and Other Support			
Annual giving and other contributions	\$ 4,357	\$ 3,807	\$ 8,164
Government grants	2,945	142	3,087
Memberships	1,320	-	1,320
Admissions, fees and sales	15,654	-	15,654
Rental income	455	_	455
Investment return designated for current operations,	.55		
debt payments and art acquisitions	4.205	11,675	15,880
deot payments and art acquisitions	28,936	15,624	44,560
Net assets released from restrictions	16,202	(16,202)	- 11,500
Total revenue, gains and other support	45,138	(578)	44,560
Total revenue, gains and other support	43,136	(378)	44,300
Expenses			
Curatorial	9,282	-	9,282
Educational	8,656	-	8,656
Horticultural	3,126	-	3,126
Museum stores	4,568	-	4,568
Management and general	3,075	-	3,075
Fundraising	2,564	-	2,564
Total expenses	31,271	_	31,271
Change in Net Assets Before Depreciation			
and Interest and Other Changes	13,867	(578)	13,289
Depreciation	6,117	_	6,117
Interest	2,224	_	2,224
Total depreciation and interest	8,341		8,341
Change in Net Assets Before Other Changes	5,526	(578)	4,948
Other Changes			
Investment return greater (less) than amounts			
designated for current operations and art acquisitions	(9,732)	(25,990)	(35,722)
Gain on disposal of equipment	-	-	-
Change in value of split interest agreements	678	(328)	350
Proceeds from sales of art	-	780	780
Purchases of art	(2,262)	-	(2,262)
Net assets released from restriction - art acquisition	2,731	(2,731)	
Change in Net Assets	(3,059)	(28,847)	(31,906)
Net Assets, Beginning of Year	116,509	374,887	491,396
Net Assets, End of Year	\$ 113,450	\$ 346,040	\$ 459,490

	ut Donor rictions		2021 th Donor strictions		Total
Ф	4.202	6	0.026	Ф	12 420
\$	4,392	\$	9,036	\$	13,428
	3,563		360		3,923
	1,115		-		1,115
	6,954		-		6,954
	418		-		418
	14,386		12,368		26,754
	30,828		21,764		52,592
	20,229		(20,229)		=
	51,057		1,535		52,592
	8,406		-		8,406
	6,618		_		6,618
	2,847		_		2,847
	2,696		_		2,696
	3,053		_		3,053
	2,563		_		2,563
	26,183				26,183
				-	
	24,874		1,535		26,409
	5,977		_		5,977
	2,502		-		2,502
	8,479		-		8,479
	16,395		1,535		17,930
	11 950		60 140		90,000
	11,850		69,140		80,990
	585		- 		585
	(1,621)		511		(1,110)
	(22)		4,242		4,242
	(22)		(311)		(333)
	1,386		(1,386)		-
	28,573		73,731		102,304
	87,936		301,156		389,092
\$	116,509	\$	374,887	\$	491,396

Consolidated Statements Functional Expenses Years Ended June 30, 2022 and 2021

2	0	2	2

											Mar	nagement			
							M	luseum	Р	rogram		and			
	Cı	ıratorial	Ec	lucation	Hor	ticultural	,	Stores		Total	G	eneral	Fun	draising	Total
Personnel	\$	4,620	\$	3,894	\$	1,619	\$	1,612	\$	11,745	\$	1,514	\$	1,468	\$ 14,727
Benefits		1,113		864		379		297		2,653		343		346	3,342
Services		1,527		1,587		297		145		3,556		728		291	4,575
Plant repairs		124		76		58		85		343		16		15	374
Utilities		477		346		144		143		1,110		133		130	1,373
Supplies		484		504		277		1,860		3,125		58		56	3,239
Insurance		217		81		35		32		365		29		29	423
General		579		920		268		251		2,018		76		185	2,279
Financial		141		384		49		143		717		178		44	939
		9,282		8,656		3,126		4,568		25,632		3,075		2,564	31,271
Depreciation		1,920		1,621		674		671		4,886		623		608	6,117
Interest		697		588		244		243		1,772		226		226	 2,224
Total expenses	\$	11,899	\$	10,865	\$	4,044	\$	5,482	\$	32,290	\$	3,924	\$	3,398	\$ 39,612

2	0	2	1

											Ma	nagement				
							M	luseum	F	rogram		and				
	Cı	uratorial	Education Horticultu		ticultural	;	Stores		Total		General		Fundraising		Total	
Personnel	\$	4,575	s	3,150	\$	1,430	\$	1,148	\$	10,303	\$	1,942	\$	1,701	\$	13,946
Benefits		1,016		705	•	339		240		2,300	-	390	•	317	•	3,007
Services		776		1,216		282		160		2,434		315		143		2,892
Plant repairs		74		73		88		25		260		13		15		288
Utilities		399		251		114		91		855		88		102		1,045
Supplies		339		253		266		758		1,616		37		31		1,684
Insurance		397		82		39		28		546		27		31		604
General		696		663		245		182		1,786		95		179		2,060
Financial		134		225		44		64		467		146		44		657
		8,406		6,618		2,847		2,696		20,567		3,053		2,563		26,183
Depreciation		2,033		1,535		697		558		4,823		532		622		5,977
Interest		852		642		291	_	234		2,019		223		260	_	2,502
Total expenses	\$	11,291	\$	8,795	\$	3,835	\$	3,488	\$	27,409	\$	3,808	\$	3,445	\$	34,662

Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows Years Ended June 30, 2022 and 2021

	2022	2021
Operating Activities		
Change in net assets	\$ (31,906)	\$ 102,304
Items not requiring (providing) cash		
Depreciation	6,117	5,977
Noncash contributions	3	(9)
Acquisition and sales of art, net	1,482	(3,909)
Gain on disposal of property and equipment	-	(585)
Contributions restricted for long-term investment	(1,505)	(1,832)
Realized gains on investments	(24,891)	(21,924)
Unrealized (gains) losses on investments	43,679	(86,828)
Forgiveness of Paycheck Protection Program loan -	,	, , ,
refundable advance	(2,000)	(2,879)
Proceeds from Paycheck Protection Program loan	(=,000)	2,000
Changes in		2,000
Accounts and other receivables	82	406
Contributions receivable	2,120	1,549
Prepaid expenses and other assets	(498)	327
Estate notes and charitable lead trusts	62	(4,956)
Accounts payable	(66)	537
Accounts payable Accrued expenses and other liabilities	(780)	1,576
Net cash used in operating activities	(8,101)	
Net cash used in operating activities	(0,101)	(8,246)
Investing Activities		
Acquisitions of art	(2,262)	(333)
Proceeds from sale of art	780	4,242
Proceeds from disposition of property and equipment	-	2,462
Purchases of property and equipment	(6,011)	(9,743)
Purchases of investments	(522,920)	(393,329)
Sales and maturities of investments	543,088	401,615
Net cash provided by investing activities	12,675	4,914
Financing Activities		
Proceeds from contributions restricted for		
Investments in endowment	3,509	8,479
Investments subject to various purchases	1,505	1,832
Proceeds from note payable	589	901
Principal payments on note payable	(188)	-
Principal payments on bonds	(13,405)	(3,340)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	(7,990)	7,872
Increase (Decrease) in Cash	(3,416)	4,540
Cash, Beginning of Year	7,369	2,829
Cash, End of Year	\$ 3,953	\$ 7,369
Supplemental Information		
Interest paid	\$ 2,216	\$ 2,503
Property and equipment in accounts payable	163	2,505
1 topotty and equipment in accounts payable	103	-

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2022 and 2021

(Table Dollar Amounts in Thousands)

Note 1: Nature of Operations and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

General

Indianapolis Museum of Art (Newfields) was incorporated as a not-for-profit organization in May 1892, under the laws of the State of Indiana. During 2018, Newfields filed a Certificate of Assumed Business Name with the Office of the Secretary of the State of Indiana to doing business as (d/b/a) Newfields.

The consolidated financial statements include the accounts of the Indianapolis Museum of Art and Oldfields, LLC, its wholly owned subsidiary. Oldfields, LLC was established during 2004 to hold certain real estate.

Newfields' mission is to enrich lives through exceptional experiences with art and nature. Newfields' primary sources of revenue and support are contributions, membership, admissions and earnings on investments.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of the revenues, expenses, gains, losses and other changes in net assets during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Cash

At June 30, 2022, Newfields' cash accounts exceeded federally insured limits by approximately \$3,658,000.

Inventories

Inventories consist of retail goods. Inventories are stated at the lower of cost or net realizable value. Costs of inventories are determined using the first-in, first-out (FIFO) method.

Contributions Receivable

Unconditional promises to give are recognized as revenues or gains in the period received and as assets, decreases of liabilities or expenses depending on the form of the benefits received.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2022 and 2021

(Table Dollar Amounts in Thousands)

While contributions, including promises to give, are required to be recorded as revenue in the year received, expenses funded by such contributions normally occur in subsequent years. This means fluctuations between years in the amount of contributions received or receivable can have a significant impact on the total change in net assets of Newfields, as can the timing of program expenses which result therefrom. Management reviews promises to give and writes off any promises at the time they become uncollectible past their due date. Newfields has estimated an allowance for uncollectible promises to give of \$490,000 and \$590,000 as of June 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

Investments and Investment Return

Investments are carried at fair value. For those investments without quoted market prices, the fair value was provided by the managers of the investment funds. These estimated values are subject to uncertainty, and therefore, may differ significantly from the value that would have been used had a market for such investments existed. Such differences could be material. Investment return includes dividend, interest and other investment income and realized and unrealized gains and losses.

Investment return that is initially restricted by donor stipulation and for which the restriction will be satisfied in the same year is included in net assets with donor restrictions and then released from restriction. Other investment return is reflected in the consolidated statements of activities with or without donor restrictions based upon the existence and nature of any donor or legally imposed restrictions.

Newfields maintains pooled investment accounts for its endowments. Investment income and realized and unrealized gains and losses from securities in the pooled investment accounts are allocated quarterly to the individual endowments based on the relationship of the fair value of the interest of each endowment to the total fair value of the pooled investment accounts, as adjusted for additions to or deductions from those accounts.

Transfers Between Fair Value Hierarchy Levels

Transfers in and out of Level 1 (quoted market prices), Level 2 (other significant observable inputs) and Level 3 (significant unobservable inputs) are recognized on the actual date of transfer.

Property and Equipment

Expenditures for property and equipment and items which substantially increase the useful lives of existing assets are capitalized at cost. Newfields provides for depreciation on the straight-line method at rates designed to depreciate the costs of assets over estimated useful lives as follows:

Furnishings and equipment 3 - 10 years
Buildings and grounds 10 - 50 years
Land improvements 20 years

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2022 and 2021

(Table Dollar Amounts in Thousands)

Long-Lived Asset Impairment

Newfields evaluates the recoverability of the carrying value of long-lived assets whenever events or circumstances indicate the carrying amount may not be recoverable. If a long-lived asset is tested for recoverability and the undiscounted estimated future cash flows expected to result from the use and eventual disposition of the asset is less than the carrying amount of the asset, the asset cost is adjusted to fair value and an impairment loss is recognized as the amount by which the carrying amount of a long-lived asset exceeds its fair value. No asset impairment was recognized during the years ended June 30, 2022 or 2021.

Collections - Art Objects

According to Newfields' policy, collections include all works of art, historical treasures, and similar assets that are (a) held for public service rather than financial gain, (b) protected, kept unencumbered, cared for and preserved, and (c) subject to Newfields' policy that requires the proceeds of items that are sold to be used for the acquisition or direct care of collection items.

The collections, which have been acquired through purchases and contributions since Newfields' inception, are not recognized as an asset on the consolidated statements of financial position. Purchases of collection items are recorded as decreases in net assets with or without donor restrictions in the year in which the items are acquired. Proceeds from deaccessions or insurance recoveries, if any, are reflected as increases in the appropriate net asset class.

The funds received from the sale of works of art will be used to enhance the collection through the acquisition of works of art. Deaccession funds will be used to cover the purchase price of new works of art for the collection and may also be used to pay for specific costs directly associated with such acquisitions. Such expenditures of deaccession funds may also be used on a case by case basis to cover the cost associated with the acquisitions and deaccessioning processes, including framing, mounting, photography, conservation, staffing, packing, transportation, evaluation, sales fees, and processing costs.

Debt Issuance Costs

Debt issuance costs represent costs incurred in connection with the issuance of long-term debt. Newfields records these costs as direct deductions from the related debt consistent with debt premiums. Such costs are being amortized over the term of the respective debt using the effective interest method.

Income Taxes

Newfields is exempt from federal income taxes under Section 501 of the Internal Revenue Code and a similar provision of state law. Newfields is not considered to be a private foundation. However, Newfields is subject to federal income tax on any unrelated business taxable income. Newfields files tax returns in the U.S. federal jurisdiction.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2022 and 2021

(Table Dollar Amounts in Thousands)

Net Assets

Net assets, revenues, gains and losses are classified based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions. Net assets without donor restrictions are available for use in general operations and not subject to donor restrictions. The governing board has designated, from net assets without donor restrictions, net assets for a board-designated endowment. Net assets with donor restrictions are subject to donor-imposed restrictions. Some donor-imposed restrictions are temporary in nature, such as those that will be met by the passage of time or other events specified by the donor. Other donor-imposed restrictions are perpetual in nature, where the donor stipulates that resources be maintained in perpetuity.

Support and Revenue

Contributions are provided to Newfields either with or without restrictions placed on the gift by the donor. Revenues and net assets are separately reported to reflect the nature of those gifts - with or without donor restrictions. The value recorded for each contribution is recognized as follows:

Nature of the Gift	Value Recognized
Conditional gifts, with or without restriction	
Gifts that depend on Newfields overcoming a donor-imposed barrier to be entitled to the funds	Not recognized until the gift becomes unconditional, <i>i.e.</i> the donor-imposed barrier is met
Unconditional gifts, with or without restriction	
Received at date of gift - cash and other assets	Fair value
Received at date of gift - property, equipment and long-lived assets	Estimated fair value
Expected to be collected within one year	Net realizable value
Collected in future years	Initially reported at fair value determined using the discounted present value of estimated future cash flows technique

In addition to the amount initially recognized, revenue for unconditional gifts to be collected in future years is also recognized each year as the present-value discount is amortized using the level-yield method.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2022 and 2021

(Table Dollar Amounts in Thousands)

When a donor stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the consolidated statements of activities as net assets released from restrictions. Absent explicit donor stipulations for the period of time that long-lived assets must be held, expirations of restrictions for gifts of land, buildings, equipment and other long-lived assets are reported when those assets are placed in service.

Gifts and investment income that are originally restricted by the donor and for which the restriction is met in the same time period the gift is received are recorded as revenue with donor restrictions and then released from restriction.

Conditional contributions and investment income having donor stipulations which are satisfied in the period the gift is received and the investment income is earned are recorded as revenue with donor restrictions and then released from restriction.

In-Kind Contributions

In addition to receiving cash contributions, Newfields receives in-kind contributions of labor and material for repairs and event setup, equipment rental, and event supplies from various donors. It is the policy of Newfields to record the estimated fair value of certain in-kind donations as an expense in its consolidated financial statements, and similarly increase contribution revenue by the same amount. For the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021, \$160,666 and \$321,846, respectively, were received in in-kind contributions.

Government Grants

Support funded by grants is recognized as Newfields performs the contracted services under grant agreements. Grant revenue is recognized as earned as the eligible expenses are incurred. Grant expenditures are subject to audit and acceptance by the granting agency and, as a result of such audit, adjustments could be required.

Functional Expenses

Expenses have been classified as program services, management and general, fundraising and membership development based on the actual direct expenditures and cost allocations based upon estimates of salaries incurred by Newfields personnel.

Subsequent Events

Subsequent events have been evaluated through December 13, 2022, which is the date the consolidated financial statements were issued.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2022 and 2021

(Table Dollar Amounts in Thousands)

Note 2: Revenue From Contracts With Customers

Membership Dues Revenue

Revenue from contracts with members for annual dues is reported at the amount that reflects the consideration to which Newfields expects to be entitled in exchange for providing member benefits. These amounts are due from members and do not include variable consideration. Revenue is recognized as performance obligations are satisfied, which is ratably over the membership term. Newfields memberships are noncancellable and, accordingly, has not recorded a refund liability.

Admissions

Revenue from contracts with members for admissions is reported at the amount that reflects the consideration to which Newfields expects to be entitled in exchange for providing admission to Newfields or other applicable Newfields event. These amounts are due from visitors and do not include variable consideration. Revenue is recognized as performance obligations are satisfied, which is when the visit occurs. Newfields has not realized significant cancellations of admissions and, accordingly, has not recorded a refund liability.

Other Contract Revenue

Performance obligations are determined based on the nature of the goods or services provided by Newfields in accordance with the contract. Revenue for performance obligations satisfied over time is recognized ratably over the period based on time elapsed. Newfields believes this method provides a faithful depiction of the transfer of services over the term of the performance obligation based on the inputs needed to satisfy the obligation.

Revenue for performance obligations satisfied at a point in time is generally recognized when goods are provided to customers at a single point in time and Newfields does not believe it is required to provide additional goods or services related to that sale.

Performance Obligations and Transaction Price Allocated to Remaining Performance Obligations

Newfields has contracts that are unsatisfied or partially unsatisfied as of June 30, 2022, 2021 and 2020, in the amounts of \$1,052,000; \$820,000 and \$746,000, respectively. As of June 30, 2022, Newfields expects to recognize these amounts as revenue over the next fiscal year. During the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021, Newfields recognized revenue of \$798,000 and \$651,000, respectively, that was recognized as a contract liability at the beginning of the year.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2022 and 2021

(Table Dollar Amounts in Thousands)

Financing Component and Contract Costs

Newfields' revenue streams do not have significant financing components or contract costs and are generally due on the transaction date.

Significant Judgments

Newfields determines the transaction price based on standard charges for goods and services provided, discounts provided in accordance with Newfields' policy. Newfields determines its estimates of explicit price concessions based on its discount policies.

Newfields has not incurred material refunds in the past and, accordingly, has not provided for a refund liability at June 30, 2022 or 2021.

Disaggregation of Revenue

The composition of contract revenue by type for the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021 is as follows:

	;	2022	2021
Memberships	\$	1,320	\$ 1,115
Admissions		9,957	4,310
Retail sales		3,350	1,231
Concessions income		1,649	1,074
Program and event income		181	139
Other income		517	 228
	\$	16,974	\$ 8,097

The composition of revenue recognition for the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021 is as follows:

	 2022	2021
Timing of revenue and recognition Services transferred over time Sales and services as a point in time	\$ 1,398 15,576	\$ 1,157 6,940
	\$ 16,974	\$ 8,097

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2022 and 2021

(Table Dollar Amounts in Thousands)

Note 3: Contributions Receivable

	With Donor Restrictions						
		2022	2021				
Due within one year	\$	2,975	\$	3,296			
Due in one to five years		8,704		10,845			
		11,679		14,141			
Discount		(867)		(1,109)			
Allowance		(490)		(590)			
	\$	10,322	\$	12,442			

Discount rates utilized ranged from 0.14% to 2.93% and 0.14% to 2.86% for 2022 and 2021, respectively.

Note 4: Conditional Gifts

During 2020, Newfields received a \$9 million conditional promise to give from a donor. To date, Newfields has received \$6.7 million towards this promise. The remaining \$2.3 million is not recognized in the consolidated financial statements as the conditions to the gift were not met as of June 30, 2022. Conditions include the donor continuing to serve as the board of directors of another organization and to the matching terms of that organization, which are subject to change.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2022 and 2021

(Table Dollar Amounts in Thousands)

Note 5: Investments

The fair value of Newfields' investments is as follows:

		2021		
Short-term investments	\$	30,913	\$ 31,260	
Governmental agencies		13,065	11,136	
Corporate bonds		5,044	13,601	
Corporate stocks		12,064	4,619	
Fixed income mutual funds		15,610	21,559	
Alternative investments				
Absolute return marketable alternatives		39,103	36,189	
Equity-oriented marketable alternatives		39	12,492	
Inflation hedging		119,095	121,261	
Private equity/venture capital		160,571	 185,855	
Total	\$	395,504	\$ 437,972	

Newfields' invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the accompanying consolidated statements of financial position.

The following schedules summarize the investment return and its classification in the consolidated statements of activities for the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021:

	 out Donor trictions	Wi	2022 th Donor strictions	Total
Dividends and interest, net of expenses	\$ (91)	\$	(963)	\$ (1,054)
Net realized gains on investments	6,045		18,846	24,891
Net unrealized losses on investments	(11,481)		(32,198)	(43,679)
Total return on investments	 (5,527)	•	(14,315)	(19,842)
Investment return designated for				
Current operations	(4,205)		(9,457)	(13,662)
Art acquisitions	-		(2,218)	(2,218)
Investment return less than amounts designated for current operations and art acquisitions	\$ (9,732)	\$	(25,990)	\$ (35,722)

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2022 and 2021

(Table Dollar Amounts in Thousands)

	 out Donor strictions	Wit	2021 th Donor strictions	Total
Dividends and interest, net of expenses	\$ 9	\$	(1,017)	\$ (1,008)
Net realized gains on investments	5,224		16,700	21,924
Net unrealized gains on investments	21,003		65,825	86,828
Total return on investments	26,236		81,508	107,744
Investment return designated for				
Current operations	(14,386)		(11,565)	(25,951)
Art acquisitions	<u> </u>		(803)	 (803)
Investment return greater than amounts designated for current operations and art acquisitions	\$ 11,850	\$	69,140	\$ 80,990

Note 6: Estate Notes and Charitable Lead Trusts

Newfields is the beneficiary under various estate notes and charitable lead trusts.

Estate notes represent an irrevocable pledge (or debt) against a donor's estate, to the extent the pledge is not satisfied during the donor's lifetime. Estate notes are initially recorded at fair value determined by using the discounted present value of the amounts to be received in the future. The resulting discount is amortized using the level-yield method and is reported as contribution revenue. The discount rate utilized ranged from 1.35% to 8.23% for 2022 and 2021.

Charitable lead trusts are arrangements in which a donor establishes and funds a trust to provide distributions to a designated beneficiary organization for a specified period of time. Upon termination of the trust, the remainder of the trust assets is paid to the donor or to another beneficiary designated by the donor. Charitable lead trusts administered by Newfields are recorded at fair value only upon initial recognition, while those being administered by third parties are adjusted to fair value annually using discount rates based on current market conditions.

The following schedule summarizes estate notes and charitable lead trusts at June 30, 2022 and 2021:

		2021			
Estate notes	\$	25,770	\$	25,953	
Discount		(6,667)		(7,115)	
		19,103		18,838	
Charitable lead trusts		987		1,314	
	<u>\$</u>	20,090	\$	20,152	

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2022 and 2021

(Table Dollar Amounts in Thousands)

Note 7: Property and Equipment

Newfields' property and equipment are as follows:

	2022	2021			
Buildings and grounds	\$ 175,514	\$ 167,231			
Furnishings and equipment	33,759	30,412			
Land improvements	13,468	13,468			
	222,741	211,111			
Accumulated depreciation	(136,586)	(130,470)			
	86,155	80,641			
Construction in progress	3,273	8,740			
Land	922	922			
	\$ 90,350	\$ 90,303			

Note 8: Tax-Exempt Bonds Payable

	 2022	2021
Facility Revenue Refunding Bonds, Series 2013B (A)	\$ 28,345	\$ 29,700
Educational Facilities Revenue Refunding Bonds, Series 2017A (B)	-	10,000
Educational Facilities Revenue Refunding Bonds, Series 2017B (C)	9,750	9,800
Educational Facilities Revenue Refunding Bonds, Series 2017C (D)	18,105	20,105
Unamortized premium on Series 2013B Bonds	1,255	1,341
Unamortized bond issue costs	(396)	(431)
	\$ 57,059	\$ 70,515

(A) During 2013, the Indiana Finance Authority (Authority) issued \$39,950,000 of Educational Facilities Revenue Refunding Bonds, Series 2013B, the proceeds of which were loaned to Newfields to refund the 2002 bonds and cover bond issuance costs. The bonds consist of a mix of serial maturities and term bonds with sinking fund installments and bear fixed interest rates that range from 2.00% to 5.00%, depending on the maturity date. Principal payments commence on February 1, 2014 with a final maturity date of February 1, 2037. Bonds maturing on or after February 1, 2024 are subject to optional redemption at the discretion of Newfields at par beginning February 1, 2023. \$28,245,000 of the 2013B bonds mature on or after February 1, 2024 and bear interest rates between 4.00% and 5.00%.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2022 and 2021

(Table Dollar Amounts in Thousands)

- (B) During 2018, the Authority issued \$10,000,000 of Educational Facilities Revenue Refunding Bonds, Series 2017A, the proceeds of which were loaned to Newfields to refund the Series 2014 bonds and cover certain issuance costs. These bonds were issued at an initial fixed interest rate of 2.09% through December 31, 2017 and a rate of 2.54% through October 15, 2021. These bonds matured on October 15, 2021 with a \$10,000,000 principal payment made by Newfields.
- (C) During 2018, the Authority issued \$10,000,000 of Educational Facilities Revenue Refunding Bonds, Series 2017B, the proceeds of which were loaned to Newfields to refund the Series 2014 bonds and cover certain issuance costs. These bonds were issued at an initial fixed interest rate of 2.28% through December 31, 2017 and a rate of 2.77% through October 15, 2024. These bonds are due in annual principal payments of \$50,000 annually through fiscal year 2024 with a final payment of \$9,650,000 due October 15, 2024.
- (D) During 2018, the Authority issued \$26,105,000 of Educational Facilities Revenue Refunding Bonds, Series 2017C, the proceeds of which were loaned to Newfields to refund the Series 2013A bonds and cover certain issuance costs. These bonds were issued at an initial fixed interest rate of 2.42% through December 31, 2017 and a rate of 2.94% through October 15, 2024. These bonds are due in annual principal payments of \$2,000,000 annually through fiscal year 2024 with a final payment of \$14,105,000 due October 15, 2024.

Aggregate annual maturities of tax-exempt bonds payable at June 30, 2022 are:

2023	\$ 3,050
2024	3,050
2025	24,755
2026	1,645
2027	1,730
Thereafter	 21,970
	 56,200
Unamortized bond issue costs	(396)
Unamortized premium on Series 2013B Bonds	 1,255
	\$ 57,059

Costs associated with executing the loan and other agreements with the aforementioned parties are being amortized over the life of the bonds using a method that approximates the level yield method. Unamortized bond issue costs are included in tax-exempt bonds payable.

The bonds are subject to certain covenants, including a financial coverage ratio. At June 30, 2022, management is not aware of any violations of the covenants.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2022 and 2021

(Table Dollar Amounts in Thousands)

Note 9: Paycheck Protection Program (PPP) Loan - Refundable Advance

During 2021, Newfields received a second PPP loan established by the CARES Act in the amount of \$2,000,000 and elected to account for the funding as a conditional contribution by applying Topic ASC 958-605, *Revenue Recognition*. Revenue is recognized when conditions are met, which include meeting full-time equivalent (FTE) and salary reduction requirements and incurring eligible expenditures. During fiscal year 2022, the loan was forgiven by the SBA and grant revenue was recognized in the amount of \$2,000,000 when the conditions were met.

Note 10: Note Payable

Newfields entered into a note payable to acquire information technology equipment. Interest is charged at a rate of 2.5% and the note has a term of 5 years. As of June 30, 2022, future minimum payments are as follows:

2023	\$	289
2024		295
2025		303
2026		310
2027		105
	\$	1,302

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2022 and 2021

(Table Dollar Amounts in Thousands)

Note 11: Net Assets With Donor Restrictions

Net assets with donor restrictions at June 30 are restricted for the following purposes or periods:

								20	22								
	Ex for a	ubject to penditure a Specified Purpose	tributions ceivable	Recei be l Per	ibutions vable to leld in petuity Received	Ch	ate Notes and aaritable ad Trusts	and (Lead be Pe	ate Notes Charitable Trusts to Held in rpetuity n Received	Ear End	umulated nings on dowment Funds	to b	lowments be Held in erpetuity	Ame to be	ther ounts Held in setuity		Total
Art purchases	\$	14,324	\$ 5	\$	-	\$	987	\$	6,451	\$	15,649	\$	18,489	\$	-	\$	55,905
Educational programs		733	8		-		-		-		-		-		-		741
Capital		487	48		-		-		-		1,365		7,074		-		8,974
Miller house and gardens		-	-		-		-		-		2,675		5,002		-		7,677
Art and nature park		473	2,482		4,396		-		-		2,753		13,842		-		23,946
Lilly house		-	-		377		-		-		360		2,070		-		2,807
Innovation		-	-		-		-		-		5,541		9,100		-		14,641
Facility operations and																	
personnel		2,691	2,022		554		-		4,012		107,435		99,621		300		216,635
Other program activities		569	186		85		496		-		1,344		3,706		-		6,386
For periods after June 30		25	 159				8,144									_	8,328
	\$	19,302	\$ 4,910	\$	5,412	\$	9,627	\$	10,463	\$	137,122	\$	158,904	\$	300	\$	346,040

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2022 and 2021

(Table Dollar Amounts in Thousands)

	Ex for a	Subject to Expenditure for a Specified Contributions Purpose Receivable		Red be Pe	ntributions ceivable to e Held in erpetuity n Received	С	tate Notes and charitable ead Trusts	and Char ite Notes Lead Tru and be Hel aritable Perpet			2021 Estate Notes and Charitable Lead Trusts to Accumulate be Held in Earnings of Perpetuity Endowment When Received Funds		rnings on dowment	to b	lowments be Held in erpetuity	Ar to b	Other nounts e Held in rpetuity	Total
Art purchases	\$	14,164	\$	-	\$	-	\$	1,314	\$	6,671	\$	18,528	\$	18,461	\$	-	\$ 59,138	
Educational programs		1,849		61		-		-		-		-		-		-	1,910	
Capital		360		446		-		-		-		2,570		7,074		-	10,450	
Miller house and gardens		-		-		-		-		-		3,456		5,002		-	8,458	
Art and nature park		1,132		6,264		1,403		-		-		3,982		13,715		-	26,496	
Lilly house		_		-		659		-		-		450		1,820		-	2,929	
Innovation Facility operations and		-		-		-		-		-		5,658		9,100		-	14,758	
personnel		5,161		2,123		823		-		3,867		124,286		96,749		300	233,309	
Other program activities		795		507		-		485		-		3,984		3,671		_	9,442	
For periods after June 30		26		156				7,815									 7,997	
	\$	23.487	s	9.557	s	2.885	\$	9.614	s	10.538	s	162,914	s	155,592	s	300	\$ 374.887	

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2022 and 2021

(Table Dollar Amounts in Thousands)

Note 12: Net Assets Released From Restrictions

Net assets were released from donor restrictions by incurring expenses satisfying the restricted purposes or by occurrence of other events specified by donors.

		2021			
Art purchases	\$	2,731	\$	1,386	
Educational programs		1,347		1,936	
Capital		385		434	
Miller house and gardens		517		355	
Art and nature park		2,341		962	
Facility operations and personnel		8,516		10,347	
Curatorial		2,273		5,583	
Other program activities		823		612	
	\$	18,933	\$	21,615	

Note 13: Endowment

Newfields' endowment consists of approximately 140 individual funds established for a variety of purposes. The endowment includes both donor-restricted endowment funds and funds designated by the governing body to function as endowments (board-designated endowment funds). As required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP), net assets associated with endowment funds, including board-designated endowment funds, are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2022 and 2021

(Table Dollar Amounts in Thousands)

Newfields' governing body is subject to the State of Indiana's Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (SPMIFA) and, thus, classifies amounts in its donor-restricted endowment funds as net assets with donor restrictions because those net assets are time restricted until the governing body appropriates such amounts for expenditures. Most of those net assets also are subject to purpose restrictions that must be met before reclassifying those net assets to net assets without donor restrictions. The governing body of Newfields has interpreted SPMIFA as not requiring the maintenance of purchasing power of the original gift amount contributed to an endowment fund, unless a donor stipulates the contrary. As a result of this interpretation, when reviewing its donorrestricted endowment funds, Newfields considers a fund to be underwater if the fair value of the fund is less than the sum of (a) the original value of initial and subsequent gift amounts donated to the fund and (b) any accumulations to the fund that are required to be maintained in perpetuity in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument. Newfields has interpreted SPMIFA to permit spending from underwater funds in accordance with the prudent measures required under the law. Additionally, in accordance with SPMIFA, Newfields considers the following factors in making a determination to appropriate or accumulate donor-restricted endowment funds:

- 1. Duration and preservation of the fund
- 2. Purposes of Newfields and the fund
- 3. General economic conditions
- 4. Possible effect of inflation and deflation
- 5. Expected total return from investment income and appreciation or depreciation of investments
- 6. Other resources of Newfields
- 7. Investment policies of Newfields

The composition of net assets by type of endowment fund at June 30, 2022 and 2021, was:

	 out Donor strictions	Wi	2022 ith Donor strictions	Total
Board-designated endowment funds Donor-restricted endowment funds	\$ 90,925	\$	-	\$ 90,925
Amounts to be held in perpetuity Accumulated investment gains, net	 - -		158,904 137,122	158,904 137,122
Total endowment funds	\$ 90,925	\$	296,026	\$ 386,951

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2022 and 2021

(Table Dollar Amounts in Thousands)

	 out Donor strictions	Wi	2021 th Donor strictions	Total
Board-designated endowment funds Donor-restricted endowment funds	\$ 99,895	\$	-	\$ 99,895
Amounts to be held in perpetuity	-		155,592	155,592
Accumulated investment gains, net			162,914	 162,914
Total endowment funds	\$ 99,895	\$	318,506	\$ 418,401

Changes in endowment net assets for the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021 was:

	With Res	Total			
Endowment net assets, beginning of year	\$	99,895	\$ 318,506	\$	418,401
Investment return Investment loss		(249)	(963)		(1.212)
Net depreciation		(4,579)	 (13,351)		(1,212) (17,930)
Total investment return		(4,828)	(14,314)		(19,142)
Contributions Appropriation of endowment assets		63	3,509		3,572
for expenditure		(4,205)	 (11,675)		(15,880)
Endowment net assets, end of year	\$	90,925	\$ 296,026	\$	386,951

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2022 and 2021

(Table Dollar Amounts in Thousands)

	With Res	Total		
Endowment net assets,				
beginning of year	\$	85,465	\$ 241,928	\$ 327,393
Investment return				
Investment loss		(326)	(1,017)	(1,343)
Net appreciation		26,187	81,484	107,671
Total investment return		25,861	80,467	106,328
Contributions Appropriation of endowment assets		2,955	8,479	11,434
for expenditure		(14,386)	 (12,368)	 (26,754)
Endowment net assets, end of year	\$	99,895	\$ 318,506	\$ 418,401

From time to time, the fair value of assets associated with individual donor-restricted endowment funds may fall below the level Newfields is required to retain as a fund of perpetual duration pursuant to donor stipulation or SPMIFA. At June 30, 2022 and 2021, funds with original gift values of \$3,429,000 and \$3,202,000, fair values of \$3,131,000 and \$3,036,000, and deficiencies of \$298,000 and \$166,000, respectively, were reported in net assets with donor restrictions. These deficiencies resulted from unfavorable market fluctuations that occurred shortly after investment of new permanently restricted contributions and continued appropriation for certain purposes that was deemed prudent by the governing body.

Newfields has adopted investment and spending policies for endowment assets that attempt to provide a predictable stream of funding for current operations, capital additions and artifact acquisitions supported by its endowment while seeking to maintain the purchasing power of the endowment. Endowment assets include those assets of donor-restricted endowment funds Newfields must hold in perpetuity or for donor-specified periods, as well as those of board-designated endowment funds. Under Newfields' policies, endowment assets are invested in a manner that is intended to produce results that exceed the spending rate plus inflation. Newfields expects its endowment funds to provide an annual average rate of return of approximately 5.5% above the rate of inflation. Actual returns in any given year may vary from this amount.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2022 and 2021

(Table Dollar Amounts in Thousands)

To satisfy its long-term rate of return objectives, Newfields relies on a total return strategy in which investment returns are achieved through both current yield (investment income such as dividends and interest) and capital appreciation (both realized and unrealized). Newfields targets a diversified asset allocation to assure no single security, class of securities or individual investment will have a disproportionate negative impact on the endowment's overall return.

Newfields has a policy (the spending policy) which provides a target for the annual dollar spend from the aggregate endowment. The spending policy limits annual dollar spend from the endowment to the prior year's budgeted dollar spend plus an inflationary rate so long as the calculated aggregate draw rate would not exceed six percent (6%) of the endowment value calculated at the December 31 preceding the start of such fiscal year. Additionally, dollar spend from the endowment may increase by an amount equal to four percent (4%) of any new endowment contributions received by Newfields. Under the policy, Newfields continues to target a draw rate of no more than 4.50% of the endowment value as calculated at the December 31 preceding the start of a fiscal year.

In establishing this policy, Newfields considered the long-term expected return on its endowment. Accordingly, over the long-term, Newfields expects the current spending policy to allow its endowment to grow at the rate of inflation. This is consistent with Newfields' objective to maintain the purchasing power of endowment assets held in perpetuity or for a specified term, as well as to provide additional real growth through new gifts and investment returns. For the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021, the Board of Trustees approved a spending rate in excess of this target to support current operations. Accordingly, over the long-term, Newfields expects the current spending policy to allow its endowment to grow at the rate of inflation. This is consistent with Newfields' objective to maintain the purchasing power of endowment assets held in perpetuity or for a specified term, as well as to provide additional real growth through new gifts and investment return.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2022 and 2021

(Table Dollar Amounts in Thousands)

Note 14: Employee Benefits

Newfields has a defined-contribution employee's retirement savings plan covering all full-time employees meeting certain eligibility requirements. Newfields makes contributions to the plan to match employee contributions and pays the cost of administering the plan. Employee benefit expense under this plan was approximately \$562,000 and \$475,000 for 2022 and 2021, respectively.

Note 15: Disclosures About Fair Value of Assets and Liabilities

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. Fair value measurements must maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. There is a hierarchy of three levels of inputs that may be used to measure fair value:

- Level 1 Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities
- Level 2 Observable inputs other than Level 1 prices, such as quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities; quoted prices in markets that are not active; or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data for substantially the full term of the assets or liabilities
- **Level 3** Unobservable inputs supported by little or no market activity and are significant to the fair value of the assets or liabilities
- NAV Certain investments that are measured at fair value using the net asset value per share (or its equivalent) practical expedient have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts included are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the amounts presented in the consolidated statement of financial position.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2022 and 2021

(Table Dollar Amounts in Thousands)

Recurring Measurements

The following tables present the fair value measurements of assets and liabilities recognized in the accompanying consolidated statements of financial position measured at fair value on a recurring basis and the level within the fair value hierarchy in which the fair value measurements fall at June 30, 2022 and 2021:

	2022										
		Fair Value Measurements Using									
	Fair Value	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)		Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)		Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)		Me	estments asured at (NAV)		
Assets											
Investments											
Short-term investments	\$ 30,913	\$	30,913	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-		
Governmental agencies	13,065		13,065		-		-		-		
Corporate bonds	5,044		5,044		-		-		-		
Corporate stocks	12,064		12,064		-		-		-		
Fixed income mutual funds	15,610		15,610		-		-		-		
Alternative investments											
Absolute return marketable alternatives	39,103		-		-		-		39,103		
Equity-oriented marketable alternatives	39		-		-		-		39		
Inflation hedging	119,095		-		-		-		119,095		
Private equity/venture capital	 160,571								160,571		
Total investments	\$ 395,504	\$	76,696	\$	_	\$	_	\$	318,808		

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2022 and 2021

(Table Dollar Amounts in Thousands)

			2021										
			Fair Value Measurements Using Quoted Prices										
		Fair Value	in Ma Io	ted Prices Active rkets for dentical Assets Level 1)	Ot Obse Inp	ificant her rvable outs vel 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)		Investments Measured at (NAV)				
Assets													
Investments													
Short-term investments	\$	31,260	\$	31,260	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-			
Governmental agencies		11,136		11,136		-		-		-			
Corporate bonds		13,601		13,601		-		-		-			
Corporate stocks		4,619		4,619		-		-		-			
Fixed income mutual funds		21,559		21,559		-		-		-			
Alternative investments													
Absolute return marketable alternatives		36,189		-		-		-		36,189			
Equity-oriented marketable alternatives		12,492		-		-		-		12,492			
Inflation hedging		121,261		-		-		-		121,261			
Private equity/venture capital		185,855								185,855			
	\$	437,972	\$	82,175	\$		\$		\$	355,797			

Following is a description of the inputs and valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis and recognized in the accompanying consolidated statements of financial position, as well as the general classification of such assets pursuant to the valuation hierarchy. There have been no significant changes in the valuation techniques during the year ended June 30, 2022.

Investments

Where quoted market prices are available in an active market, securities are classified within Level 1 of the valuation hierarchy. If quoted market prices are not available, then fair values are estimated by a third-party pricing service using quoted market prices of securities with similar characteristics or independent asset pricing services and pricing models, the inputs of which are market-based or independently sourced market parameters, including, but not limited to, yield curves, interest rates, volatilities, prepayments, defaults, cumulative loss projections and cash flows. Such securities are classified in Level 2.

Alternative Investments

Investments in certain entities measured at fair value using the net asset value per share as a practical expedient consist of the following:

Absolute return marketable alternative funds consist of funds of funds and limited partnerships that seek to achieve maximum capital appreciation through diversified investments. Many of the funds had lock-up periods, which have expired. Redemptions vary between quarterly, annually and every two years with notice periods between 30 days and 180 days. There were no unfunded commitments at June 30, 2022.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2022 and 2021

(Table Dollar Amounts in Thousands)

Equity-oriented marketable alternative funds consist of funds of funds and limited partnerships that seek to achieve capital appreciation primarily through trading, investing in and selling equity securities. Many of the funds had lock-up periods, which have expired. Redemptions vary between quarterly, annually and every three years with notice periods between 30 days and 180 days. There were no unfunded commitments at June 30, 2022.

Inflation hedging funds consist of real estate funds, natural resources and hedge funds. Inflation hedging - real estate funds totaling \$33,694,000 and \$31,498,000 at June 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively, invest across the major four categories of commercial real estate: office, industrial, multi-family and retain. These are limited partnerships with 10 to 12 year lives and cannot be sold. The underlying investments in the real estate funds are valued using comparable sales, dividend discount and income approach methods. Distributions are made as underlying investments are sold.

Inflation hedging - natural resource funds totaling \$27,050,000 and \$24,677,000 at June 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively, primarily invest in mid-stream and down-stream oil and gas opportunities and timber opportunities. Most partnerships have a 10 to 12 year lives and valuation techniques include, but are not limited to, the income approach and public market equivalent methods. Funds cannot be sold, but distributions are received as underlying investments are liquidated.

Inflation hedging - hedge funds totaling \$58,351,000 and \$65,086,000 at June 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively, consist of credit and equity funds. Underlying equity positions are valued using market quotes or dealer pricing. These funds can be redeemed either monthly or annually. Newfields is committed to investing approximately \$8,898,589 of additional funds in these investments at June 30, 2022.

Private equity/venture capital funds consist of venture capital and special situations. The venture capital funds have lives that range from 10 to 12 years and cannot be sold. Distributions are received as individual portfolio holdings are liquidated. Newfields is committed to investing approximately \$50,342,422 of additional funds in these investments at June 30, 2022.

Note 16: Significant Estimate and Concentrations

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require disclosure of certain significant estimates and current vulnerabilities due to certain concentrations.

Contributions

Approximately 38% of all contributions were received from two donors in 2022. In 2021, 30% of all contributions were received from two donors.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2022 and 2021

(Table Dollar Amounts in Thousands)

General Litigation

Newfields is subject to claims and lawsuits that arose primarily in the ordinary course of its activities. It is the opinion of management the disposition or ultimate resolution of such claims and lawsuits will not have a material adverse effect on the consolidated financial position, change in net assets and cash flows of Newfields. Events could occur that would change this estimate materially in the near term.

Note 17: Liquidity and Availability

Financial assets available for general expenditure, that is, without donor or other restrictions limiting their use, within one year of December 31, 2022 and 2021, comprise the following:

		2022	2021		
Total financial assets					
Cash	\$	3,953	\$ 7,369		
Accounts and other receivables		116	198		
Investments		395,504	437,972		
Appropriation of endowed funds		16,969	15,908		
••	•	416,542	461,447		
Donor-imposed restrictions					
Restricted funds		19,602	23,787		
Endowments		296,026	318,506		
		315,628	342,293		
Internal designations					
Quasi-endowment		90,925	99,895		
Financial assets available to meet cash needs for general					
expenditures within one year	\$	9,989	\$ 19,259		

Newfields' endowment funds consist of donor-restricted endowments and funds designated by the board as endowments. Income from donor-restricted endowments is restricted for specific purposes, with the exception of the amounts available for general use. Donor-restricted endowment funds are not available for general expenditure.

The board-designated endowment of \$90,925,000 and \$99,895,000 at June 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively, is subject to an annual spending policy as described in Note 13. Although Newfields does not intend to spend from this board-designated endowment (other than amounts appropriated for general expenditure as part of the Board's annual budget approval and appropriation), these amounts could be made available if necessary.

Newfields manages its liquidity and reserves following three guiding principles: operating within a prudent range of financial soundness and stability, maintaining adequate liquid assets to fund near-term operating needs and maintaining sufficient reserves to provide reasonable assurance that long-term obligations will be discharged. To achieve these principles, Newfields forecasts its future cash flows and monitors its liquidity and reserves.